

#### MOBILITY IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

### Multimodal Concurrency: Traffic Standards Code Amendment

#### Transportation Commission April 28, 2022

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**Transportation Development Review Manager** 





#### Agenda

- Background and Process
  Questions
- Administration and Methodology Questions

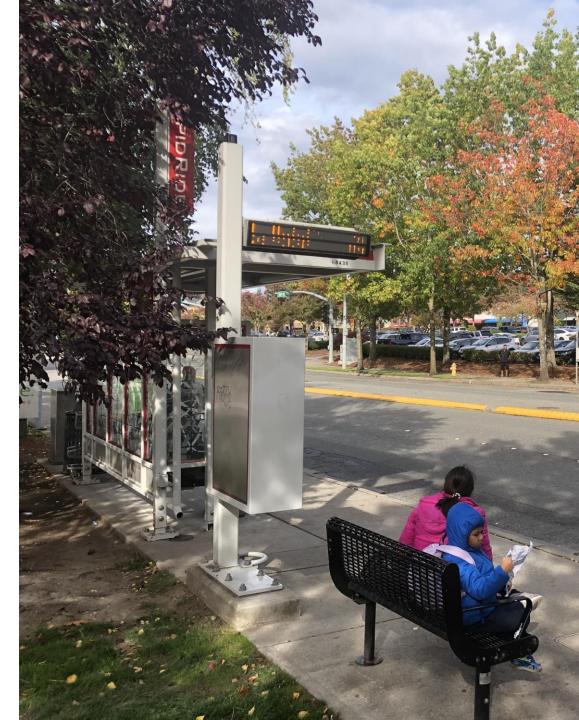
#### Outcome

• TC recommendation to the City Council at the June 9 meeting



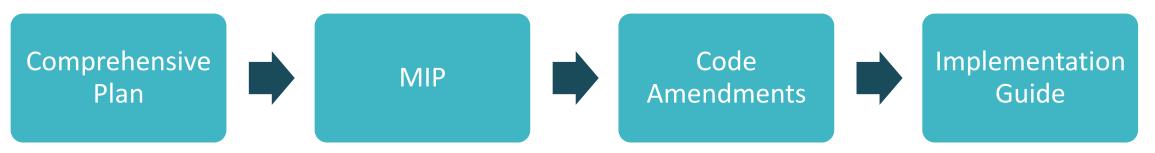
# Purpose of the Code Amendment

- Align with the Comprehensive Plan and MIP
- Meet the Growth Management
  Act requirements



### Code Amendment Background

- Implementing the Comprehensive Plan and MIP
  - Basic methodology reviewed with the development of the MIP in 2021
  - Supporting Comprehensive Plan policies updated in December 2021
  - MIP approved by Council in April 2022

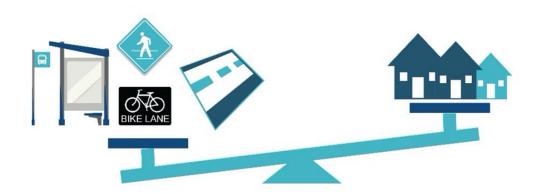


### Code Amendment Background

- New Multimodal Concurrency Code will:
  - Replace vehicle LOS standard with system completeness framework
  - Be consistent with City's multimodal vision
  - Be sustainable for long-range growth and financial forecast
  - Be consistent with methodology used by surrounding jurisdictions

### New Multimodal Concurrency Code Highlights

- Level of service based on "system completeness" for all modes
- Concurrency is defined as Supply greater than or equal to Demand
- Uses a Mobility Unit metric based on person trips
- Plan-based Supply provided through the CIP
- Aligned with Comprehensive Plan land use forecast



IS THERE ADEQUATE TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE TO MEET TRAVEL DEMAND OF NEW GROWTH?

### Other Code Revisions to Streamline Concurrency Administration

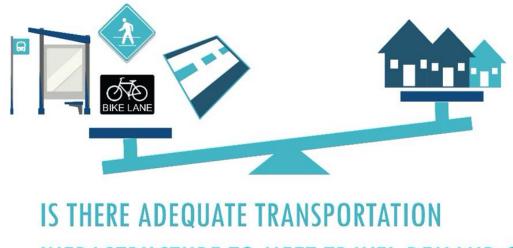
Code Element	Existing Provision	Recommended Provision
Thresholds	30 vehicle trips	25 MUs
Phased Projects	Unclear process	Allows 6 years to complete phases
Reservation System	2 years from testing	1 year from testing plus 1 year extension
Mitigation Strategies	Intersection improvement focus	Updated to include all modes
Implementation Guidance	Director's Rule and hearing required	Comprehensive Implementation Guide with clear hearing guidance



## Questions on Code Amendment?



- Based on Supply and Demand
- Plan provides available Supply
- Demand comes from proposed development projects



INFRASTRUCTURE TO MEET TRAVEL DEMAND OF NEW GROWTH?

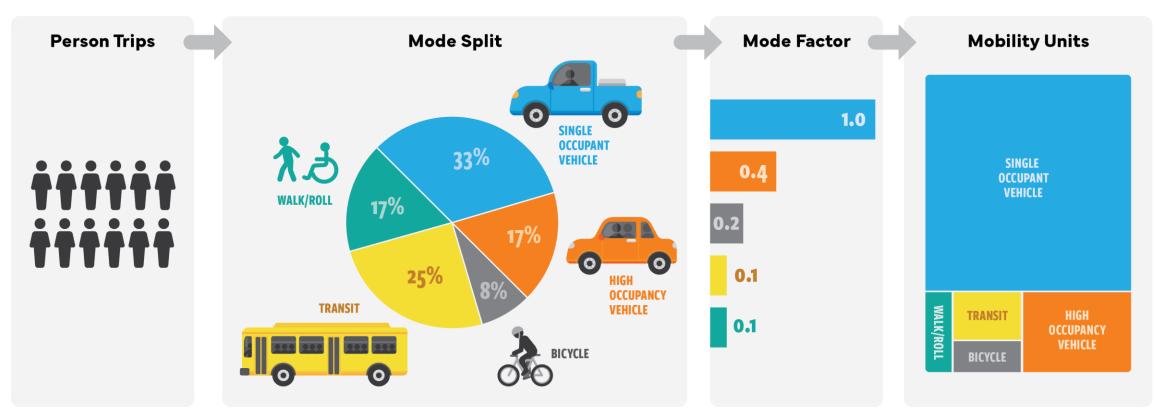


- 1. Determine available mobility unit (MU) <u>Supply</u>
- Determine MU <u>Demand</u> for a proposed project
  Assign MUs to a project

Implementation Guide will document definitions and specific methodology



• MUs determined by three factors



#### Example: 100 person trips $\rightarrow$ 47 MU

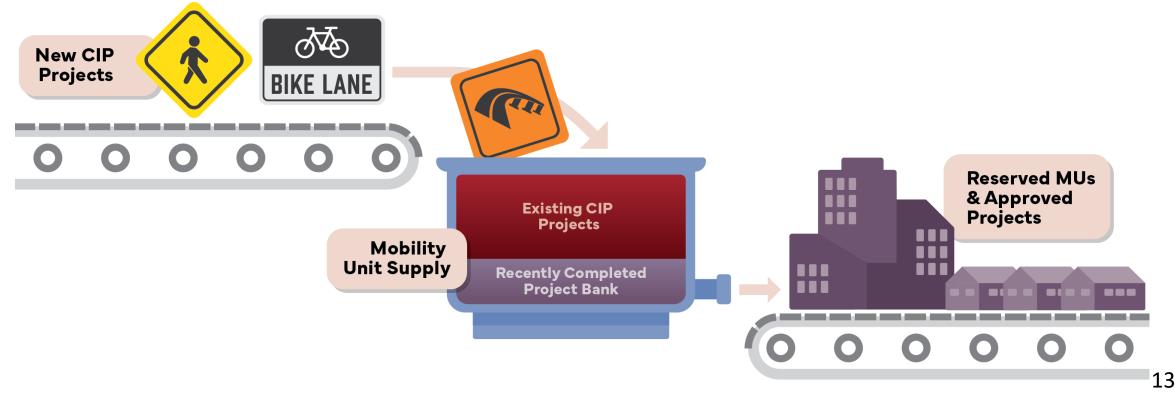
### **Determine Available MU Supply**

- Long-term Supply
  - Use growth forecast to determine MUs that must be accommodated by the transportation system for the planning period
  - Use financial forecast to develop the value of an MU
  - Determine available MUs in the bank from recently completed projects that still have capacity

#### Financial Forecast ÷ Person Trips = Mobility Unit Value



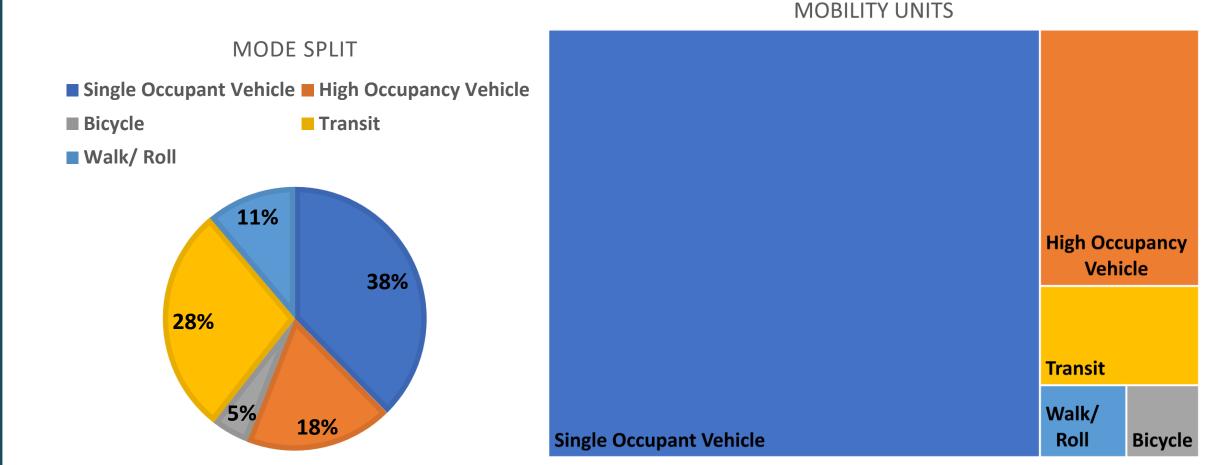
- Use CIP to determine funded (available) MUs
- Initially include the bank
- Debit project reservations and project approvals





**MULTIMODAL CONCURRENCY** 

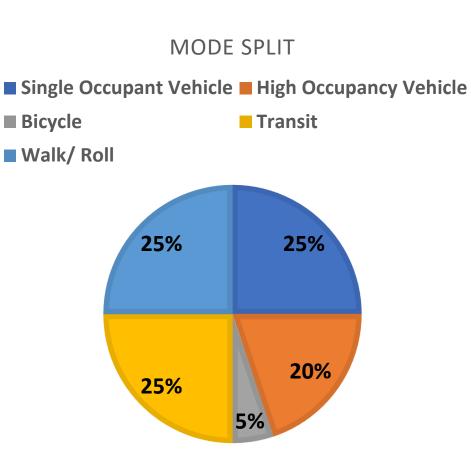
### • Project example – Downtown Office 449 person trips, 224 MUs

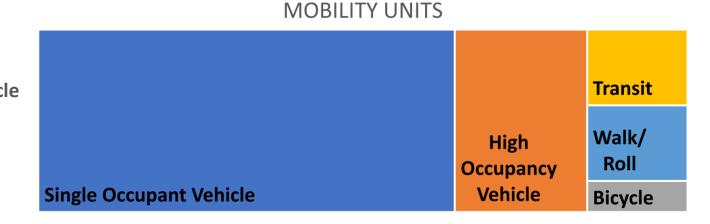


### Determine MU Demand

#### • Project example – BelRed Residential

#### 156 person trips, 61 MUs





## **Concurrency = MU Supply > MU Demand**

Supply		Demand	
Transportation Projects		Development Projects	
1	4 miles sidewalk 5 midblock crossings		100-unit condominium
54	5 miles protected bike lane 2 bike signals		1 million square foot office building
	2 bus stops with crossing improvements Transit signal priority at 3 intersections		
	4 turn lanes 4 new lane miles		250,000 square feet retail
10,000 Mobility Units	Transportation Projects that provide "Supply" to support "Demand" from Growth	6,000 Mobility Units	Growth that "Demands" transportation "Supply" of all modes

Concurrency is achieved and the Level-of-Service Standard is met when Supply





## Questions on Administration and Methodology?



- Virtual Open House May 3
- Transportation Commission June 9
- City Council adopts code June/July
- Implementation Guide hearing at TC September 8
- Director approves guide with a 30 day transition period to new concurrency system



### **Thank You!**

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#### 🛪 ক্ৰ **RCW Concurrency Requirements**

CONCURRENCY **MULTIMODAL** 

• (b) After adoption of the comprehensive plan by jurisdictions required to plan or who choose to plan under RCW <u>36.70A.040</u>, local jurisdictions must adopt and enforce ordinances which prohibit development approval if the development causes the level of service on a locally owned transportation facility to decline below the standards adopted in the transportation element of the comprehensive plan, unless transportation improvements or strategies to accommodate the impacts of development are made concurrent with the development. These strategies may include increased public transportation service, ridesharing programs, demand management, and other transportation systems management strategies. For the purposes of this subsection (6), "concurrent with the development" means that improvements or strategies are in place at the time of development, or that a financial commitment is in place to complete the improvements or strategies within six years. If the collection of impact fees is delayed under RCW <u>82.02.050(3)</u>, the six-year period required by this subsection (6)(b) must begin after full payment of all impact fees is due to the county or city 20