# TEMPORARY ENCAMPMENT Land Use Code Amendment

(Ch. 20.30U LUC)

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November 13, 2019



## **Agenda**

- 1. Schedule
- 2. Background/History
- 3. Feedback & Recommendation
- 4. Public Engagement Plan & Schedule



## Schedule

Anticipated Council Initiation of LUCA

September 9

EBCC Courtesy Public Hearing

November 13 (we are here)

City council Study Session November 25 EBCC Adoption **January 7** 

















Council Study Sessions; Public Engagement and Input

September - November

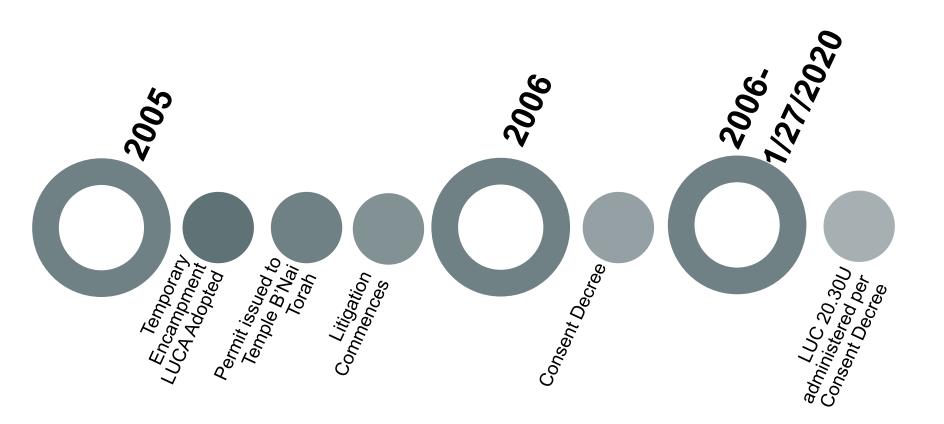
City Council Public Hearing

November 18

Council Final Action December Consent Decree Expiration January 27, 2020



## Background

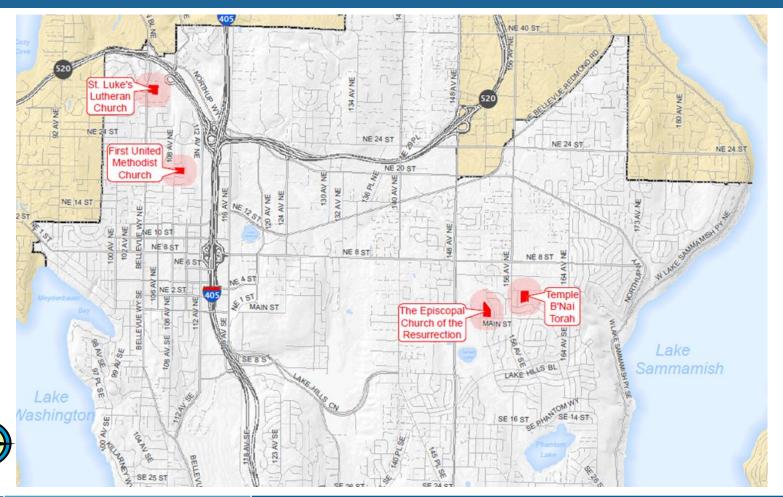


## Background What this LUCA is not

#### LUC 20.30U does not regulate:

- Unlawful camping on public property such as in parks, public right of way, etc.
- Parking or sleeping overnight in vehicles.
- Temporary or permanent shelters for persons experiencing homelessness

## Temporary Encampment Hosts 2005 - 2016





## Stakeholder Feedback

Original Signatories and Neighborhood Focus Group

## **Encampment Host Feedback**

- Tent cities are necessary and have a right to exist.
- The Consent Decree and 20.30U are outdated.
- Simplification of the permitting process for religious institutions who have hosted previously.
- Tent cities should be managed consistently throughout the region.

## Neighborhood Group Feedback

- Increase accountability for encampment hosts and operators.
- Seek alignments between Consent Decree and 20.30U.
- Incorporate best practices learned from previous hostings.
- Bellevue based solution for temporary encampments.
- Create flexibility for hosts who are committed to working with the adjacent neighborhood.

# Topics for Council Consideration

## **Topics for Council Consideration**

#### Four Recommended Topics:

- 1. Alignment of health standards to the consent decree
- 2. Neighborhood engagement
- 3. Location frequency and duration
- 4. Permit process

## Alignment of Health and Safety Standards to the Consent Decree

#### **Experience:**

- 13+ years of operating in this manner
- Success in preventing disease and protecting public health
- Better reflect practical realities that exist on temporary encampment sites (e.g. showers available, water supply)

**Staff Recommendation:** Amend health and safety standards to reflect operations under Consent Decree

## Neighborhood Engagement

#### Staff recommendations:

- Remove litter requirement from the LUC
- Establish Optional Post-Issuance Meeting Between encampment host and neighborhood
  - Director discretion to require meeting

## **Duration and Frequency**

#### **Duration**

- Current Framework: 90 days
- Staff Recommendation: 120 days

#### Frequency

- Current Framework:
  - 18-month gap between deployments to the same site.
  - Limits deployments to one per calendar year.
  - Minimum 180-day gap between deployments to the City
- Staff Recommendation: Consolidate site-specific and Citywide requirements to a 12-month gap between deployments in the City

### **Streamlined Permit Process**

### **Year 1 Application Requirements**

ESTIMATED PROCESS
TIME: 120 DAYS

#### Application

**Encampment Management Responsibility Plan** 

- Description of Security Measures
- Insurance information
- Exemptions sought (e.g. hardship)
- Transportation Plan
- Proposed site plan
- Street address

Meet and confer with Bellevue Police Department Meet and confer with schools/day cares Public meeting Mailed and signed notice of application

### Streamlined Permit Process

### **Subsequent Year Application Requirements**

ESTIMATED PROCESS
TIME: 60 DAYS

(for no change, minor modifications)

Courtesy letter to neighbors
Description of proposal
Arrival / departure dates
Identification of any modification to previous approval
Safety and Security Report
Periodic Operation Reports

# Public Engagement & Schedule

## Public Engagement Plan

- Inform community stakeholders of potential changes
- Process IV Requirements:
  - Public Hearing held by Council
  - Courtesy Public Hearing before EBCC
- Enhancements:
  - Establish web presence under Hot Topics
  - PIO to message LUCA progression
  - Create a LUCA mailbox for commenters

## Questions/Discussion?

- 1. Health and Safety Standards: Included within the initial draft LUCA
- 2. Neighborhood Engagement: Eliminate the litter patrol and add an optional post issuance meeting
- 3. Duration and Frequency: Increase the length of stay to 120 days with a 12-month gap citywide
- 4. Streamlined Permit Process (5-year approval): Provide a streamlined permitting process for sites in good standing

## Five Year Approval with One Year Gaps



#### Maximum Frequency of Deployments Citywide

